B2030A/B2031A

T D S I

User Manual

v03 2007-07

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Important Safety Instructions



CAUTION:

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To reduce the risk of electric shock, do not remove the top cover (or the rear section). No user serviceable parts inside; refer servicing to qualified personnel.

WARNING:

To reduce the risk of fire or electric shock, do not expose this appliance to rain and moisture. The apparatus shall not be exposed to dripping or splashing liquids and no objects filled with liquids, such as vases, shall be placed on the apparatus.



This symbol, wherever it appears, alerts you to the presence of uninsulated dangerous voltage inside the enclosure—voltage that may be sufficient to constitute a risk of shock.



This symbol, wherever it appears, alerts you to important operating and maintenance instructions in the accompanying literature. Please read the manual.

- 1) Read these instructions.
- 2) Keep these instructions.
- 3) Heed all warnings.
- 4) Follow all instructions.
- 5) Do not use this apparatus near water.
- 6) Clean only with dry cloth.
- 7) Do not block any ventilation openings. Install in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.
- 8) Do not install near any heat sources such as radiators, heat registers, stoves, or other apparatus (including amplifiers) that produce heat.
- 9) Do not defeat the safety purpose of the polarized or grounding-type plug. A polarized plug has two blades with one wider than the other. A grounding type plug has two blades and a third grounding prong. The wide blade or the third prong are provided for your safety. If the provided plug does not fit into your outlet, consult an electrician for replacement of the obsolete outlet.
- 10) Protect the power cord from being walked on or pinched particularly at plugs, convenience receptacles, and the point where they exit from the apparatus.
- 11) The apparatus shall be connected to a MAINS socket outlet with a protective earthing connection.
- 12) Where the MAINS plug or an appliance coupler is used as the disconnect device, the disconnect device shall remain readily operable.
- Only use attachments/accessories specified by the manufacturer.

14) Use only with the cart, stand, tripod, bracket, or table specified by the manufacturer, or sold with the apparatus. When a cart is used, use caution when moving the cart/apparatus combination to avoid injury from tip-over.



- 15) Unplug this apparatus during lightning storms or when unused for long periods of time.
- 16) Refer all servicing to qualified service personnel. Servicing is required when the apparatus has been damaged in any way, such as power supply cord or plug is damaged, liquid has been spilled or objects have fallen into the apparatus, the apparatus has been exposed to rain or moisture, does not operate normally, or has been dropped.
- 17) CAUTION These service instructions are for use by qualified service personnel only. To reduce the risk of electric shock do not perform any servicing other than that contained in the operation instructions.

WARNING

THIS EQUIPMENT IS CAPABLE
OF DELIVERING SOUND
PRESSURE LEVELS IN EXCESS
OF 90 dB, WHICH
MAY CAUSE PERMANENT
HEARING DAMAGE.



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TRUTH

High-Resolution, Active 2-Way Reference Studio Monitor

- ▲ Ultra-linear frequency response from 50 Hz to 21 kHz with individual frequency diagrams
- ▲ Built-in 75- and 35-Watt (B2031A: 150- and 75-Watt) power amps with enormous power reserve
- ▲ Ultra high-resolution ferrofluid-cooled tweeter
- ▲ Long-throw 6 ¾" woofer (B2031A: 8 ¾") with special polypropylene diaphragm and deformation-resistant aluminum die-cast chassis
- ▲ Controlled dispersion characteristics and extremely large "sweet spot" owing to the unique BEHRINGER wave guide technology
- ▲ Active crossover network with 4th order Linkwitz-Riley filters
- ▲ Adjustable to a wide range of acoustic conditions and subwoofer operation
- ▲ Separately controlled limiter for low and high frequency overload protection
- ▲ Automatic standby mode (defeatable, only B2031A)
- ▲ Magnetic shielding allows placement near computer monitors
- ▲ Delivered as "matched pairs" with individual frequency diagrams
- ▲ Servo-balanced inputs with XLR and ¼" TRS connectors
- ▲ High-quality components and exceptionally rugged construction ensure long life
- ▲ Conceived and designed by BEHRINGER Germany

Foreword



Dear Customer,

welcome to the team of BEHRINGER users, and thank you very much for expressing your confidence in us by purchasing this studio monitor.

Writing this foreword for you gives me great pleasure, because it represents the culmination of many months of hard work delivered by our engineering team to achieve a very ambitious goal: to present two outstanding nearfield monitors, whose neutral

sound makes them ideal for studio use. The task of designing our new B2030A and B2031A certainly meant a great deal of responsibility, which we assumed by focusing on you, the discerning user and musician. Meeting your expectations also meant a lot of work and night shifts. But it was fun, too. Developing a product usually brings a lot of people together, and what a great feeling it is when all who participated in such a project can be proud of what they've achieved.

It is our philosophy to share our enjoyment with you, because you are the most important member of the BEHRINGER team. With your highly competent suggestions for new products you've made a significant contribution to shaping our company and making it successful. In return, we guarantee you uncompromising quality as well as excellent technical and audio properties at an extremely reasonable price. All of this will enable you to give free rein to your creativity without being hampered by budget constraints.

We are often asked how we manage to produce such high-quality devices at such unbelievably low prices. The answer is quite simple: it's you, our customers! Many satisfied customers mean large sales volumes enabling us to get better purchasing terms for components, etc. Isn't it only fair to pass this benefit on to you? Because we know that your success is our success too!

I would like to thank all of you who have made the TRUTH possible. You have all made your own personal contributions, from the developers to the many other employees at this company, and to you, the BEHRINGER user.

My friends, it's been worth the effort!

Thank you very much,

Uli Behringer

Table of Contents

Important Safety Instructions	2
Foreword	4
1. Introduction 1.1 Before you get started 1.1.1 Shipment 1.1.2 Initial operation 1.1.3 Online registration	5 5 5
2. Control elements	6
3. Applications 3.1 Connection 3.2 Level setting 3.3 Speaker placement suggestions 3.4 Adapting the TRUTH to the room acoustics	7 7 7
4. Installation	8
5. Specifications	9
6. Warranty	10

1. Introduction

Congratulations! With our new BEHRINGER TRUTH you have purchased one of the best high-resolution active studio monitors available. It is a tool that reproduces your program material with highest fidelity and balance, positioning sound sources accurately on the stereo basis.

The TRUTH features two separate amplifiers for bass and high frequencies, sporting loads of power reserve. On the bass end, a long-excursion woofer embedded in a sturdy cast-aluminum casing springs into action. The scope is broadened downward by using a special bass reflex system. In the upper frequency range, a specially developed dome tweeter provides for subtle signal reproduction. The chassis and the amplifiers are protected from overload using a sophisticated circuitry. The speakers are magnetically shielded, so you can use your TRUTH near computer monitors or TV sets. The audio signal is separated using an active crossover that guarantees accurate frequency separation and perfect tuning of both speakers among each other.

We recommend that you experiment with your TRUTH away from the pressures of a recording session, in order to get a feel for it. It will be a good idea to listen to your favorite CD's over the TRUTH, so that you can get an impression of the neutral sound this speaker produces—which might be somewhat unusual at first!

The following user's manual is intended to familiarize you with the unit's control elements, so that you can master all the functions. After having thoroughly read the user's manual, store it at a safe place for future reference.

Attention!

The TRUTH is capable of producing extreme volumes. Please bear in mind, that high sound pressures do not only temporarily damage your sense of hearing, but can also cause permanent damage. Be careful to select a suitable volume.

1.1 Before you get started

1.1.1 Shipment

The TRUTH was carefully packed at the factory to assure secure transport. Should the condition of the cardboard box suggest that damage may have taken place, please inspect the unit immediately and look for physical indications of damage.

Damaged units should NEVER be sent directly to us. Please inform the dealer from whom you acquired the unit immediately as well as the transportation company from which you took delivery of the unit. Otherwise, all claims for replacement/repair may be rendered invalid.

1.1.2 Initial operation

Please make sure the unit is provided with sufficient ventilation, and never place the TRUTH on top of an amplifier or in the vicinity of a heater to avoid the risk of overheating.

Before plugging the unit into a power socket, please make sure you have selected the correct voltage:

The fuse compartment near the power plug socket contains three triangular markings. Two of these triangles are opposite one another. The voltage indicated adjacent to these markings is the voltage to which your unit has been set up, and can be altered by rotating the fuse compartment by 180°. ATTENTION: This does not apply to export models that were for example manufactured only for use with 120 V!

- If you alter the unit's voltage, you must change the fuse accordingly. The correct value of the fuse needed can be found in the chapter "Specifications".
- Faulty fuses must be replaced with fuses of appropriate rating without exception! The correct value of the fuses needed can be found in the chapter "Specifications".

Power is delivered via the cable enclosed with the unit. All requiered safety precautions have been adhered to.

Please make sure that the unit is grounded at all times. For your own protection, you should never tamper with the grounding of the cable or the unit itself.

Information!

The sound quality may diminish within the range of powerful broadcasting stations and high-frequency sources. Increase the distance between the transmitter and the device and use shielded cables for all connections.

1.1.3 Online registration

Please do remember to register your new BEHRINGER equipment right after your purchase by visiting www.behringer.com (alternatively www.behringer.de) and kindly read the terms and conditions of our warranty carefully.

Should your BEHRINGER product malfunction, our goal is to have it repaired as quickly as possible. To arrange for warranty service, please contact the retailer from whom the equipment was purchased. Should your BEHRINGER dealer not be located in your vicinity, you may directly contact one of our subsidiaries. Corresponding contact information is included in the original equipment packaging (Global Contact Information/European Contact Information). Should your country not be listed, please contact the distributor nearest you. A list of distributors can be found in the support area of our website (www.behringer.com).

Registering your purchase and equipment with us helps us process your repair claims quicker and more efficiently.

Thank you for your cooperation!

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2. Control elements

The control elements described in the following are the same on both loudspeakers.

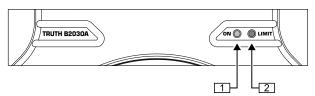


Fig. 2.1: Front panel display elements (here: B2030A)

- ON. This LED lights up as soon as you switch on the speaker.
- 2 LIMIT. Lights up as soon as one of the built-in protections is activated.



Fig. 2.2: Rear panel connectors

All connectors of the TRUTH face downwards, so as to allow you to place the speaker as closely to a wall as possible.

- INPUT. These are the balanced inputs of your TRUTH, laid out as 1/4" TRS and XLR connectors.
- The mains connection is achieved via the standard IEC connector. A matching power cord is included.
- 5 FUSE COMPARTMENT/VOLTAGE SELECTION: Before plugging the unit into a power socket, please make sure you have selected the correct voltage. Faulty fuses must be replaced with fuses of appropriate rating without exception. Some units feature a fuse compartment that can be operated in two different positions, allowing alternating between 230 V and 120 V. Attention: when using the unit outside of Europe (running on 120 V), you have to implement a fuse with a higher rating.

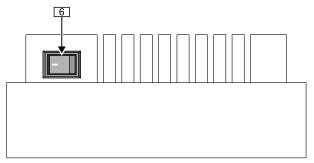


Fig. 2.3: The POWER switch

- 6 Use the *POWER* switch to power up your TRUTH. The POWER switch should always be in the "Off" position when you are about to connect your unit to the mains.
- Attention: The POWER switch does not fully disconnect the unit from the mains. Unplug the power cord completely when the unit is not used for prolonged periods of time.
- The TRUTH should be the last device in the signal chain to be switched on and the first to be switched off. This way, loud switch-on "thumps" that can occur when powering other equipment on or off can be avoided.



Fig. 2.4: INPUT TRIM control

7 INPUT TRIM. Use this control to adapt the TRUTH's input sensitivity to the signal source.

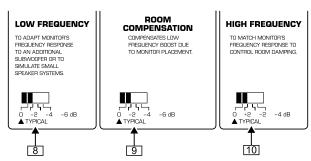


Fig. 2.5: Rear panel control elements

- LOW FREQUENCY. With this switch you can adapt the woofer to a subwoofer system or emulate the sound characteristics of small speaker systems.
- ROOM COMPENSATION. For maximum flexibility the TRUTH features a switch that adjusts the speaker depending on its setup position.
- 10 HIGH FREQUENCY. This switch adapts the speaker's frequency response to the damping characteristics of the control room.

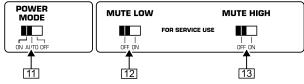


Fig. 2.6: Rear panel control elements

- The following control elements are found **only** on the B2031A:

 11 POWER MODE. This switch allows you to toggle between "ON", "OFF" and "AUTO" power-up modes (see chapter 3.1).
- 12 MUTE LOW. Disables the woofer for servicing and maintenance.
- MUTE HIGH. Disables the tweeter for servicing and maintenance.

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3. Applications

3.1 Connection

Use the enclosed power cord to connect the TRUTH to the mains. To avoid ground loops, both speakers and the mixing console should be fed from the same outlet. For your convenience, the B2031A features an automatic power-up system which activates the TRUTH as soon as a signal is present on its input, and deactivates the speaker after signal pauses of more than five minutes (only B2031A).

Function: The switch for the automatic power-up system 11 has three positions. When set to OFF, the speaker is completely switched off and cannot be activated with the POWER switch 6. Position AUTO allows the automatic operation as mentioned above. In position ON, the B2031 is activated all the time and can be switched off only with switch 6.

Be sure to switch the TRUTH off with the POWER switch during longer pauses.

Now connect both speakers to your console by means of commercial XLR or TRS cables. Since the TRUTH is an active speaker system, instead of conventional speaker cables you will need normal TRS or XLR cables.

Connect the TRUTH to the control room outputs of your console, so as to be able to control the monitoring volume independently of the main mix level. If your console does not have such outputs, you can also use the main mix outputs. However, in this case the speaker volume cannot be set independently of the main mix level, i.e. you must adjust the monitoring volume on the TRUTH. Please consult the operating instructions accompanying your console to find out whether it has balanced or unbalanced outputs. Connect these outputs to the TRS or XLR [3] input. If possible use the balanced connectors, so as to avoid interference and hum. It won't help, however, to connect unbalanced outputs with balanced inputs. The benefits mentioned above will apply only when both inputs and outputs are of the balanced type.

Be sure to mute the signal sources before you put the TRUTH into operation.

Once the TRUTH has been connected as described above, you can activate the speaker with the POWER switch.

3.2 Level setting

When the TRUTH has been connected properly and switched on, you can now turn up the console output that feeds the B2030A/B2031A. Provided you have a signal source connected, you now hear the audio material as it is played back by the TRUTH. The INPUT TRIM control 7 on the rear panel is set to 0 dB ex-factory, i.e. unity gain, which is okay when you feed the TRUTH from a pro-level console. In this case, the TRUTH automatically operates at maximum level, provided that your console has been set up correctly and its output is set to 0 dB.

The LIMIT LED 2 helps you control the level. It lights up as soon as overloading causes one of the internal protections to respond. The TRUTH doesn't get damaged when the LIMIT LED lights up with occasional signal peaks. However, please make sure that it won't light up all the time, because sooner or later this will activate the thermal protection system and temporarily mute the built-in amplifiers, to warn you that you are driving the TRUTH too hard. If so, you can reduce levels either on your console or using the INPUT TRIM control 7. If the outputs on your console don't provide studio-level signals, you can turn up the INPUT TRIM control. If you connect the TRUTH to the preamp output of your stereo system, it may also be necessary to raise the level on the TRUTH itself. To build up a rudimentary stereo system, you can directly connect the outputs of a CD player to the TRUTH's inputs, and use the CD player to adjust the volume.

The TRUTH is capable of producing high volume levels. You should mix your recordings at moderate levels, so as to avoid listening fatigue and hearing impairment.

3.3 Speaker placement suggestions

Since the sound of a speaker depends to a great extent on its surroundings, placing your TRUTH correctly is very important. Please try to follow these suggestions through. Your efforts will be rewarded with better sound and higher resolution.

Both speakers are built identically. There is no need to concern yourself with which speaker should be placed left and which speaker should be placed right. Place the TRUTH on a flat and stable surface, if possible use a dedicated speaker stand. In this way, the speaker is acoustically decoupled and won't induce vibrations in nearby objects, which would affect the bass response. If you cannot use a stand, put the TRUTH on spikes or damping foam material. Another aspect is the distance between speaker and wall: keep the speaker away from the wall, as this would emphasize the bass response, particularly in corners, where two walls form an angle.

The BEHRINGER TRUTH B2030A/B2031A are so-called nearfield monitors, which means that the impact of the room acoustics on the sound will be reduced considerably owing to the short distance between speaker and listener.

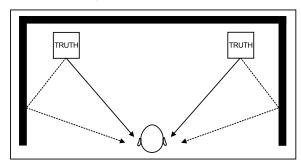


Fig. 3.1: Incorrect speaker setup

This illustration shows how you shouldn't do it: you can clearly see that a portion of the sound bounces back from the walls before it reaches the listener's ears. Thus, direct and reflected sound waves overlap which results in a coloration of the sound.

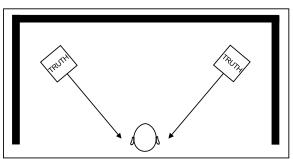


Fig. 3.2: Correct speaker setup

This effect can be reduced by turning the speakers towards the listener. To make reflections from ceiling or floor less likely, the tweeters should be on the same height as your ears. Please note that the TRUTH should be operated vertically. Where this is impossible, place it horizontally as shown in figure 3.3, to allow for an improved stereo image.



Fig. 3.3: TRUTH setup horizontally

Not only the physical location of speakers but also the acoustic characteristics of the room have a substantial effect on the way your TRUTH sounds. Make sure that the room neither sounds too hall-like nor too dull-basically, neither like a bathroom nor totally without an echo. You can alter the room acoustics easily by installing or removing carpets, curtains or furniture. Fabric covering on the wall opposite the speakers might be a good idea if the room is too reflective. The next chapter describes how to adapt the TRUTH to the room acoustics, once it has been set up properly.

3.4 Adapting the TRUTH to the room acoustics

This chapter describes how you can use the switches on the rear of the B2030A/B2031A to adapt the speaker to the acoustics of your control room. However, you should try to improve a potentially impaired sound by optimizing the loudspeaker placement beforehand.

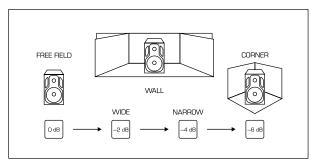


Fig. 3.4: Rear panel legending

If you are still having problems, you could try the following: The ROOM COMPENSATION switch 9 allows you to lower the bass range, depending on the speaker position. Ex-factory, the switch is set to a neutral position. If you've set up the TRUTH close to the wall or in a corner, try reducing the low-frequency level in steps of 2 dB. Since every room and speaker setup are unique in their acoustic properties, we cannot provide more specific information here. The same applies to the HIGH FREQUENCY switch 10, which determines the tweeter level (between +2 dB and -4 dB). Here too, the best setting depends on the room acoustics. If you have an additional subwoofer installed, you can attenuate the TRUTH's lower cutoff frequency using the LOW FREQUENCY switch 8. This can be necessary when adapting the TRUTH to your subwoofer. Trust your own aural instinct, but don't forget: Listening at high volume levels over long periods leads to listening fatigue and thus reduces your ability to judge the sound. Consequently, we recommend regular pauses to keep your hearing "healthy".

As a general rule, you should set up and adjust the TRUTH with great care. Above all, you should take your time: unlike hi-fi speakers, the B2030A/B2031A is tuned to produce a neutral sound, which can be confusing when you are working for the first time with such a high-quality speaker. Don't try to adjust the TRUTH with its rear panel switches to produce a "bombastic" sound that impresses you or other listeners. To get a feeling for the TRUTH's sound, you should listen to as many records as possible that were produced in other studios. We also recommend that you listen to your own recordings over as many other systems as possible, for example, your car system. If you find that your mixes are somewhat "dull" in their overall sound, the reason might be too much treble from your TRUTH. On the other hand, if you set the bass level too high, you will find that your mixes lack bass power. Tuning a speaker can take several days' time, so once again: take your time!

It might be necessary to insert an equalizer between console and speaker, in particular, if you prefer extreme setups or sound images. The BEHRINGER ULTRACURVE PRO DEQ2496 has proven its usefulness in practice, as it is not only a simple equalizer but also features a real-time analyzer. You can use our measuring microphone ECM8000 to automatically adapt the TRUTH to your room or modify its frequency response.

4. Installation

The BEHRINGER TRUTH features one balanced XLR and one balanced 1/4" TRS input. If connecting to other equipment is possible using balanced inputs, always make such connections because they offer maximal compensation of disturbing signals.

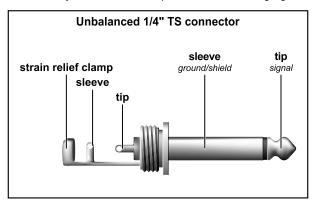


Fig. 4.1: 1/4" TS connector

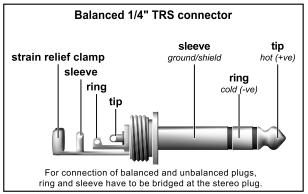


Fig. 4.2: 1/4" TRS connector

input output 1 = ground/shield 2 = hot (+ve) 3 = cold (-ve) 1 = ground/shield 3 = cold (-ve)

Fig. 4.3: XLR connectors

5. Specifications

Audio Inputs

B2030A/B2031A

XLR connector servo-balanced input 1/4" TRS servo-balanced input

Input impedance 10 k Ω Max. input level +22 dBu

Components

B2030A

Tweeter 3/4" ferrofluid-cooled dome Woofer 6 3/4" polypropylene diaphragm

B2031A

Tweeter 1" ferrofluid-cooled dome Woofer 8 3/4" polypropylene diaphragm

Amplifier

Power Woofer

B2030A/B2031A

RMS @ 0.1 % THD (sine wave) 80 W @ 4 Ω 320 W @ 4 Ω Peak power

Power Tweeter

B2030A

RMS @ 0.1 % THD (sine wave) 20 W @ 6 Ω 80 W @ 6 Ω Peak power

B2031A

RMS @ 0.1 % THD (sine wave) 25 W @ 4 Ω 100 W @ 4 Ω Peak power

Crossover

B2030A/B2031A

active, 4th order Linkwitz-Riley Type

Crossover frequency 2 kHz

System Specification

B2030A

Frequency response 50 Hz to 21 kHz

Sound pressure level max. 113 dB SPL @ 1 m (pair)

B2031A

Frequency response 50 Hz to 21 kHz

max. 116 dB SPL @ 1 m (pair) Sound pressure level

Power Supply

Fuses/Voltage

B2030A

T 2.0 A H 250 V (100 V~, 50 - 60 Hz) T 2.0 A H 250 V (120 V~, 60 Hz) **T 1.6 A H** 250 V (220 V~, 50/60 Hz) T 1.6 A H 250 V (230 V~, 50 Hz)

B2031A

T 5.0 A H 250 V (100 V~, 50 - 60 Hz) T 5.0 A H 250 V (120 V~, 60 Hz) T 2.5 A H 250 V (220 V~, 50/60 Hz) (230 V~, 50 Hz) T 2.5 A H 250 V

Power consumption

B2030A max. 110 Watts B2031A max. 200 Watts

Mains connection

Standard IEC connector B2030A/B2031A

Dimensions/Weight

B2030A

Dimensions (HxWxD) 317 mm x 214 mm x 211 mm 12 1/2" x 8 2/5" x 8 1/3" Weight 21 2/3 lbs (9.84 kg)

B2031A

Weight

Dimensions (HxWxD) 400 mm x 250 mm x 290 mm 15 3/4" x 9 13/16" x 11 3/8"

33 lbs (15 kg)

BEHRINGER is constantly striving to maintain the highest professional standards. As a result of these efforts, modifications may be made from time to time to existing products without prior notice. Specifications and appearance may differ from those listed or illustrated.

6. Warranty

§ 1 Other warranty rights and national law

- This warranty does not exclude or limit the buyer's statutory rights provided by national law, in particular, any such rights against the seller that arise from a legally effective purchase contract.
- The warranty regulations mentioned herein are applicable unless they constitute an infringement of national warranty law.

§ 2 Online registration

Please do remember to register your new BEHRINGER equipment right after your purchase by visiting www.behringer.com (alternatively www.behringer.de) and kindly read the terms and conditions of our warranty carefully

Registering your purchase and equipment with us helps us process your repair claims quicker and more efficiently.

Thank you for your cooperation!

§ 3 Warranty

- 1. BEHRINGER (BEHRINGER International GmbH including all BEHRINGER subsidiaries, except BEHRINGER Japan) warrants the mechanical and electronic components of this product to be free of defects in material and workmanship for a period of one (1) year* from the original date of purchase, in accordance with the warranty regulations described below. If the product shows any defects within the specified warranty period that are not excluded from this warranty as described under § 5, BEHRINGER shall, at its discretion, either replace or repair the product using suitable new or reconditioned parts. In the case that other parts are used which constitute an improvement, BEHRINGER may, at its discretion, charge the customer for the additional cost of these parts.
- If the warranty claim proves to be justified, the product will be returned to the user freight prepaid.
- Warranty claims other than those indicated above are expressly excluded.

§ 4 Return authorization number

- To obtain warranty service, the buyer (or his authorized dealer) must call BEHRINGER during normal business hours BEFORE returning the product. All inquiries must be accompanied by a description of the problem. BEHRINGER will then issue a return authorization number.
- Subsequently, the product must be returned in its original shipping carton, together with the return authorization number to the address indicated by BEHRINGER.
- 3. Shipments without freight prepaid will not be accepted.

§ 5 Warranty regulations

- Warranty services will be furnished only if the product is accompanied by a copy of the original retail dealer's invoice. Any product deemed eligible for repair or replacement under the terms of this warranty will be repaired or replaced.
- 2. If the product needs to be modified or adapted in order to comply with applicable technical or safety standards on a national or local level, in any country which is not the country for which the product was originally developed and manufactured, this modification/adaptation shall not be considered a defect in materials or workmanship. The warranty does not cover any such modification/adaptation, irrespective of whether it was carried out properly or not. Under the terms of this warranty, BEHRINGER shall not be held responsible for any cost resulting from such a modification/adaptation.

- 3. Free inspections and maintenance/repair work are expressly excluded from this warranty, in particular, if caused by improper handling of the product by the user. This also applies to defects caused by normal wear and tear, in particular, of faders, crossfaders, potentiometers, keys/buttons, tubes, guitar strings, illuminants and similar parts.
- 4. Damage/defects caused by the following conditions are not covered by this warranty:
 - improper handling, neglect or failure to operate the unit in compliance with the instructions given in BEHRINGER user or service manuals.
 - connection or operation of the unit in any way that does not comply with the technical or safety regulations applicable in the country where the product is used.
 - damage/defects caused by force majeure or any other condition that is beyond the control of BEHRINGER.
- Any repair or opening of the unit carried out by unauthorized personnel (user included) will void the warranty.
- If an inspection of the product by BEHRINGER shows that the defect in question is not covered by the warranty, the inspection costs are payable by the customer.
- 7. Products which do not meet the terms of this warranty will be repaired exclusively at the buyer's expense. BEHRINGER will inform the buyer of any such circumstance. If the buyer fails to submit a written repair order within 6 weeks after notification, BEHRINGER will return the unit C.O.D. with a separate invoice for freight and packing. Such costs will also be invoiced separately when the buyer has sent in a written repair order.

§ 6 Warranty transferability

This warranty is extended exclusively to the original buyer (customer of retail dealer) and is not transferable to anyone who may subsequently purchase this product. No other person (retail dealer, etc.) shall be entitled to give any warranty promise on behalf of BEHRINGER.

§ 7 Claim for damages

Failure of BEHRINGER to provide proper warranty service shall not entitle the buyer to claim (consequential) damages. In no event shall the liability of BEHRINGER exceed the invoiced value of the product.

* Customers in the European Union please contact BEHRINGER Germany Support for further details.

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